Librarian of Public Library **Shows Greater Number of** Books Are Read.

FUNDS ARE INADEQUATE TO INCREASE FACILITIES

Institution Faces in Coming Year Still Greater Work With Insufficient Staff and Funds.

Either actual or proportionate in crease in the public service rendered to the people of the National Capital and its surrounding territory through near-ly every department of the Public Library of Washington is shown in careful detail in the annual report of Dr George F. Bowerman, the librarian, for the fiscal year ended June 30 last, just submitted to the District Commissioners through the library trustees.

This document, which covers the eleventh year of Dr. Bowerman's incumbency, further points out to the library trustees that this increase has come about in the face of inadequate con-gressional support and lack of many pictures were used outside of the libraneeded facilities, and that the institution faces the coming year, which is almost sure to show a still further increase in its work, with no increase in staff or in funds for the purchase of

by Dr. Bowerman are an increase in home circulation of books of no less than 89,364 volumes; the loaning out of nearly a hundred thousand mounted than \$9,364 volumes; the loaning out of nearly a hundred thousand mounted pictures; a slight drop in the proportion of fiction circulated; a marked increase in the work of the children's department; the emphatic need of funds for the valuable service of the circulation of reading matter through social settlements, schools and offices—work hitherto done gratuitously or paid for by money contributed from other organizations; a net growth in the collection of books owned by the library of nearly 11,000; the purchase of a collection of books in the various Scandinavian tongues; the problem of retaining trained library workers at their present inadequate salaries, and, finally, the fine spirit and general efficiency of the library staff. This last item, states Dr. Bowerman, it is impossible to emphasize too strongly.

Increase in Circulation.

Ilbrary books."

These agencies, explains the report, include branch libraries, social settlements, hospitals, government buildings, high and grammar schools, private schools, colleges, parochlai schools, business houses, school playgrounds, summer camps, parents' associations, Sunday schools, missions, charitable and correctional institutors and clubs.

The library's eleventh annual training class was an exceptionally, good and correctional institutions and clubs. 713,534 volumes, as against of \$8,364 volumes, or a 1232 per cent gain," continues Dr. Bowerman. The library also lent for home use 93,745 mounted pictures, a 15 per cent increase over the figures of 1913-14, which were 84,924. and correctional institutions and clubs

Greater Number of Cardholders.

"During the past year the registra-tion of cardholders numbered 17.125 thirty-one American cities, which as against 15,172 in the previous year. The total registration at the close of the year was 47,296, as against 45,954 culated are nearly 2 cents per volume culated are nearly 2 cents per volume

marked than in the children's department. This increase was the result of no stimulation on the part of the library, and was handled without any corresponding increase of staff.

"Although the circulation of juvenile literature by the library is now more than 300,000 volumes annually, and proportionate increase in work accomplished and a steadily improving qualforms about 38 per cent of the library's ity of work. This record proves contotal circulation, yet the library is now clusively, it is believed, that the local

forms about 38 per cent of the library's ity of work. This record proves contotal circulation, yet the library is now able only to scratch the surface of the problem. But the library's book stock is too meager, it lacks a system of branch libraries, and the system of distribution through the schools is altogether inadequate to meet the problem as it should be met. Out of the 60,000 children of the District of school age, not more than 14,000 get library books through the school distribution plan. It is estimated that not more than 12,000 other children secure books from one other children secure books from the central library, the Takoma branch, the school stations and home libraries. This means that the library fails to extend its resources to 24,000 children of school age, who are growing up and school age, who are growing up and leaving school without ever learning to use the library.

Controller's Ruling Relating to Telephone Line for Government Use.

According to the controller of the Treasury, the government may not spend \$75 to erect, at its own expense, leaving school without ever learning to make the controller's Ruling Relating to Telephone Line for Government Use.

Use of Outside Agencies.

library utilizes three principal classes the Commerce Department with betlibrary utilizes three principal classes of outside agencies for book distribution, as follows: Social settlements, school stations and stations conducted in offices. These agencies circulated last year almost 58,000 volumes. Of this number 54,000 volumes were distributed to readers without cost to the library except for the books and for transportation. Here is a big public service rendered without cost to the public. The library ought to have

pay for it.

"The new Park View school building has been planned to afford suitable quarters for a neighborhood library for the populous suburb of Petworth, but the Public Library has no funds for the employment of a librarian to conduct a library there. It is also understood that all new suburbar

tain quarters designed for libraries. It is along the line of the beat modern thought and practice to plan school buildings as social centers and to include public library facilities as an important feature of such centers. With the enactment of the new law opening the schools as social and civic centers, library resources will naturally and properly be required at all school buildings so utilized. The library is willing and anxious to undertake that work, but is not justified in further extension in this direction except on a basis of maintenance at public expense. The Public Library is not a charity and ought not to accept charity.

"The most interesting new extension venture of the year is the work done at the geological survey. Most of the members of the survey staff live too far from the central building of the Public Library easily to use its resources. By making a deposit of Public Library books in the survey library, by replenishing that stock from time to time and by filling individual orders by frequent deliveries, public library resources have been brought to the members of the survey staff and their families. Dr. George Otis Smith, director of the geological survey, points out in a letter expressing his satisfaction at the results secured by the venture that with the completion of the new Interior Department building there will be more need than ever for thus extending the resources of the Public Library to the members of the survey. "The success of this experiment points to the desirability of establishing similar public library deposits in all the government offices able and willing to give them space and conduct them. Such further extension, however, awaits an increase of funds for books and service. The recent purchase of a motor delivery of books to schools, stations and other agencies the coming year.

Pictures Widely Circulated.

Pictures Widely Circulated.

"The picture collection now contains more than 35,000 mounted pictures, 3,000 picture post cards and a very large ry to the number of 93,745. Among those to borrow them, numerous calls those to borrow them, numerous calls from newspapers for pictures for reproduction were met. Inside the library buildings pictures depicting current events, both local and of world interest, are constantly put up on winged frames. "The year's accessions numbered 22,532 volumes, the largest in the history of the library; but tife withdrawals numbered 11,536 volumes, so that the net growth of the collection was but 10,998 volumes. The library possessed at the close of the year 179,183 volumes. Expenditures for books were \$12,069.87, making the average cost per volume of books purchased 72 cents. The congressional appropriation for book purchases was \$1,000 larger than for former years, but the book fund still falls short of the library's needs.

needs.

"At the request of a large committee of Scandinavians; composed of representatives from the Danish, Norwegian and Swedish races living in Washington, the library purchased the beginning of a collection of books in these three languages. The library now possesses books in the following languages: English, French, German, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Russian, Hebrew, Yiddish, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish, Latin, Greek (ancient and modern) and Esperanto, together with dictionaries for various other languages.

Increase in Circulation.

"For the year under review the congressional appropriation for maintenance was increased 11 per cent," states the librarian's report, in part, "and the number of employes was increased 8½ per cent, but the work done, as measured by the home circulation of books, increased 12½ per cent. Previous to last year the appropriations and staff had for a number of years remained almost stationary, but, in spite of that fact, the work of the library had each year shown a substantial increase. Last year's rate of increase in resources was outstriped in rate of increase of work done. The library now faces the coming year, which will almost surely show a further increase of work, with absolutely no increase in staff or in funds for the purchase of books.

"According to the United States census buttens of the District of Columbia was 358,679 July 1, 1915. The clientele of the library includes in addition many-persons living in Maryland and Virginia who have regular business or employment in the District. To give even the relatively inadequate service enforced by the present lack of a system of branch libraries the library used last year 165 different agencies in serving its constituency. Such agencies include those wholly supported and administered by the library and certain institutions which, without expense to the library, act as its agents in the distribution of library books."

These agencies, archalis the report, include branch libraries, social settlements, hospitals, government buildings, high and grammar schools, private schools, colleges, parceblai schools, business houses, school playgrounds, summer camps, parents' associal oscial proposal and the proposal part of the schools, business houses, school playgrounds, summer camps, parents' associal oscial proposal part of the proposal part of the proposal part of the schools, business houses, school playgrounds, summer camps, parents' associal oscial part of the proposal part of the proposal part of the proposal part of the proposal part of t

ing class was an exceptionally good one. Ten completed the seven-montle course. The spirit of the class is shown

Dr. Bowerman's report contains a "During the past year the registra-brary expenditures and service of a year ago. These figures take no account of the large number of children who secure books from the schools without formal library registration.

"It is interesting to record another drop of 1 per cent in the proportion of fiction circulated. It should also be remarked that the supply of fiction furnished has never been more generous than during the past year.

"There has been an increased use of parcel post facilities for the exchange of books. This is especially noticeable during the summer months, when many readers, absent on vacations, secure library books by this means.

"The general increase in the work of the library has nowhere been more marked than in the children's department. This increase was the result of the security of the security of the summer months, when many readers, absent on vacations, secure library books by this means.

"The general increase in the work of the library has nowhere been more marked than in the children's department. This increase was the result of the library concludes Dr. Bowerunder the average, and that Washing-

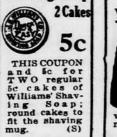
which, on erection, would not remain federal property, but would become property of the Chesapeake and Poto "Oatside of the circulation of books mac Company. The poles are intended through the school class rooms, the to provide the bureau of lighthouse of

in law to permit the government to pay a pro rata expense of erecting poles to public. The library ought to have funds from which it could pay for this good and valuable service, instead of longer accepting the gratuitous service or money from organizations to pay for it.

The new Park View school building

Patriotic Federation to Meet.

5c Cakes of 10c Chair Seats Shaving Soap With This Coupon... 5C



PON and 5c for Regular 10c I m it ation Leather Chair Seats; in as-sorted styles, sizes and col-ors. Complete with brass head tacks. Base-

New Arrivals Added to

the Big Sale of

Women's Fall Suits

Choice of Values \$15.95 worth \$25 for \$15.95

When such splendid quality suits can be bought at such a saving no

woman should hesitate to buy her new fall apparel tomorrow. To the

special purchase made last week we've added a new lot of garments just re-ceived from one of New York's fore-

most makers, thus giving you a wide

selection of the season's choicest styles at the lowest price named this

All the smartest models represented in the collection, including the fashionable Fur-trimmed Suits, as well as plain tai-lored effects. There are

Fur-trimmed Broadcloth Suits.

Shown in a number of becoming styles, including Box Coat, Military, Nor-folk, Russian Blouse, Tailleur and chic trimmed effects.

All sizes for women and misses, in a complete range of the wanted shades, such as military blue, African brown, Russian green, navy blue, also black.

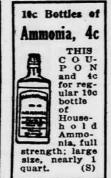
Fur-trimmed Poplin Suits.

Tailored Gabardine Suits.

Trimmed Whipcord Suits.

New Plaited Serge Suits.

season for such High-class Suits.



Money-Saving Importance Ammonia, 4c

STORE HOURS: Open 8:45 A.M.; Close 5:45 P.M.

Our 20th Anniversary Sale Joins Hands With the Regular Thurs-

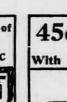
day Bargain Sale to Make Tomorrow a Day of Extraordinary



We invite you to open a "Charge Account" in our Furniture Store. "Across the Street." No interest, no "extras," to pay above our uniformly low cash prices. A new kind of credit convenience

10c Packages of Tooth Powder, 5c

and Orris Root



5c Packages **Toothpicks** 2 for 5c

Exceptional Value and Correct Style Are Closely Linked in These

Draped Velvet Turbans



Draped Velvet Turbans are enjoying a great vogue this season-they are quite the smartest and most becoming hats a woman could wish to wear. The styles offered in tomorrow's sale are particularly good and will be sure to please those who want serviceable and stylish millinery at

These Draped Turbans are made of genuine Lyons velvet, and come in black, navy, brown, cerise, purple and red. They are selftrimmed, and some are cleverly draped to form side bow or back trimming; others have long ends of the same material that forms the body of the hat. The secret of their style and smartness is the clever way in which they are designed.

See this line of regular \$5.00 Hats tomorrow at \$3.29.



Wind-Up of the Sale of Women's High Shoes With choice offered of usual \$3 and \$3.50 grades at ... \$1

The next few days will see the end of this great money saving event, the distribution of a maker's surplus lots and discontinued styles of Women's Fine Shoes at \$1.69 a pair. Economy-wise women should come tomorrow and take advantage of the opportunity to buy new footwear for fall and winter at much below regular cost-such exceptional values are not likely to be offered again.

Button, lace and blucher styles in Shoes of patent colt, gun metal, vici kid and tan leathers.

High or low heels, hand sewed or hand turned soles. All sizes in the lot from 2½ to 7. Good, serviceable qualities and staple styles worth every penny of their regular prices, which were \$3.00 and \$3.50. Tomorrow at \$1.69 pair.

A Host of Charming Styles in New Fall Waists At \$1.98 Values that will delight critical buyers light critical buyers

Brand-new styles, the prettiest evolved for this season's wear, are here for your choosing in tomorrow's special sale-priced far lower than you would believe waists of like value could be marked. Distinct innovations and smart creations shown in the following materials:

Georgette Crepe Waists. Crepe de Chine Waists. Chiffon Taffeta Waists.

Union Suits

Special at

Silver Thimbles

Regularly 19c

Regularly 25c

Machine Cotton

Boys' Heavy Unbleached Fleeced Cotton Union Suits, high neck and long sleeves, ankle pants. Sizes 28 to 36.

Sterling Silver Thimbles, all sizes; well made, durable quality. (Jewelry Dept.)

Gold-filled Beauty Pin Sets. or collar pin sets; three in set; neat dainty patterns, wear guaranteed; plain and tiny stone set patterns.

to 16 years

Pin Sets



The collection includes smart tucked styles, lace-trimmed designs and Clever Tailored Waists, the New Military Waists, smocked styles and dainty embroidered effects. All with the new "High-Low" collars and long sleeves. Choice of the leading autumn shades;

in all sizes from 34 to 46.

Curtain Scrims

Couch Covers 79c **■**

combinations. Clothes

Regular 3c spools, 3 for.... Brooks' Machine Cotton, yard spools; white or black. Darning Cotton Regular 3c spools, 3 for.... Clark's O. N. T. Darning Cotton, white, black and colors; sold regu-larly at 3c spool.

12c

Sewing Silk 12c

Hose Supporters 10c Regularly up to 25c.....

Women's, Misses and Children's Silk Hose Supporters, pin-on style, good quality silk elastic webbing; black and colors.

Handkerchiefs Special at initials.

White Huck Regularly 12½c yard.... 7000 Mill Lengths All-white Huck, for towels and fancy work; plain and fancy weaves; lengths from 1½ to

Gabardine

Storm Serge Cloth Suiting

Cable Net and Nottingham Lace Curtains, white and ecru colors; 3 and 3½ yards long, full widths; in plain, novelty effect and heav-ily worked designs.

38-inch Curtain Serims, in floral and Persian designs, figured all-over and border effects, in pink, blue, gold and green. Suitable for curtains, scarfs and draperies.

Regularly \$1.25 Oriental Stripe Tapestry Couch Covers, 59 inches wide, 3 yards long: fringed sides and ends; re-versible and durable. Best color

Extra Quality Crescent Steel Frame Clothes Wringers, with guaranteed rubber rollers.

Wash Boilers 98c Special at ... Extra Quality Tin Wash Boilers.

Sweeping Brushes 49c Floor Sweeping Brushes, with long handles; assorted styles and

\$1.10

Seco Silks 19c Regularly 25e ...

36-inch White Pique, a heavy, raised-welt quality. Children's

Sweaters Regularly \$1.50

98c Children's Wool Sweaters, in oxford, navy, tan and red; plain weave, made with byron collars, pockets and finished with bone buttons; sizes up to 12 years.

Children's Hats 98c Children's Hats, of corduroy and velvet, in white, navy blue, brown, green and black. Daintily trimmed with silk ribbon and flowers;

Home Made Vegetable Soup. Bread and Butter, Coffee and Pas-Purity Cafe-Second Floor. Infants' Cloaks \$2.98

Infants' Long Cloaks, of wool cashmere, made with circular capes, trimmed with silk braid, turn-up cuffs; lined with good quality sateen; warmly interlined.

Thursday's Luncheon, 20c

Infants' Bonnets 49c Infants' Bonnets, of white silk poplin and messaline, in a good assortment of pretty styles, including Dutch and tight-fitting models; trimmed with ribbon however. trimmed with ribbon bows and lace edgings; wide tie strings; size 12 to 16 inches.

Girls' Dresses \$1.49 Little Girls' Woolen Dresses, navy blue serge, with loose belts, round collars and plaited skirts; finished with deep hems; neatly piped and finished with fancy buttons; sizes 3 to 6 years.

Children's Night Drawers 49c Special at Children's Flannelette Night Drawers, heavy fleeced grade, in plain white and assorted stripes; with and without feet, button back and drop seat; long sleeves and pockets; sizes 2 to 10 years. Flannelette Night

Rompers Special at

Children's Rompers and Creepers, of chambray, in plain colors; also neat striped and checked effects; some with yoke, others with V necks, long sleeves, loose belts and pockets; elastic at knee; sizes up to 5 years.

Women's

Sweaters

Regularly \$2.50

Women's All-wool Coat Sweaters, plain and fancy weaves, in red, navy blue, white, tan and oxford; made with shawl collars, pocket and bone buttons; sizes 36 to 44.

\$1.98

Women's Nightgowns Special at

Women's Flannelette Nightgowns,
soft heavy-fleeced grade, assorted
stripes, with and without collars,
double yoke, cuff sleeves finish,
trimmed with braid; full cut sizes.

Bleached Cotton 63/4C fine close-woven grade, free from

Pillowcases Unbleached

Sheeting Regularly 12½c

44-inch Unbleached Sheeting, a
heavy round thread quality, for
making sheets and pillowcases. Bleached Sheets 38c

Women's Hose

Outing Flannels

Outing Flannel

Percales Regularly 121/2e 6-inch Percales, with neat colored stripes, checks, dots and figures.

White Crepe 93/4C Regularly 19c yard..... 30-inch White Plisse Crepe, a fine soft finish quality for undergar-

India Linon

White Madras 121/2C

40-inch White India Linon, extra fine sheer quality, snow white bleached. Cannon Cloth 93/4C Regularly 15c

Regularly 15e

34-inch White Cannon Cloth, a heavy linen-finish quality. Unitee Suits 49c Children's Unitee Suits, heavy fleeced cotton; high neck and long sleeves, ankle pants; drop seat; finished with double rows of buttons; a combination drawer waist and union suit; sizes 2 to 14 years.

Men's Merino Underwear Regularly \$1.00 Mea's Norfolk and New Bruns-wick Merine Underwear, medium weight: in white and natural gray; all garments finished with Norfolk and New Brunswick patented flat lock seams

Men's Underwear 39c Regularly 75e Men's Medium-weight Balbriggan Underwene, garments made in Copper's spring needle machines; shirts and drawers to match; all

Men's Underwear 69c

Men's Half Hose 14c Regularly 25c

Men's Silk Liste Half Hose, plain black only; made with double inserted heel and toe; subject to slight imperfections.

Velvet Rugs \$11.85

Regularly \$18.00

\$12 Seamless Velvet Rugs, in
oriental, medallion and conventional designs; colorings to suit
any room decoration. All strictly
nerfect. Brussels Rugs \$7.65

Crochet Spreads 89c

Men's and Young Men's \$12 and \$13.50

In a Rousing Thursday Sale at **①** 93/4C It is unusual to find such Splen-

did Quality Suits selling at this low price right at the season's start-and men who want to "dress up" for the fall and winter should not miss the chance to buy new clothes at the little price named for tomorrow's sale.

They are Well Tailored, Perfect-fitting Suits of worsteds, cheviots and cassimeres, in neat dark overplaids, mixtures and checks; this season's correct styles in two and three button models, with patch pockets or

plain. Sizes for young men 16 to 20 years and for men 34 to 42. Exceptional values at \$8.25.



Furniture Store, "Across the

Room-size

Crib Blankets Regularly 19e

meres, in a variety of neat patterns. Well tailored and perfect fitting. Sizes 30 to 42. Regular price, \$2.69 pair. Spe-

line, heavy rich lustrous grade, in a full assortment of street and evening shades; also white and

Regularly 89c 36-inch Black Chiffon Taffeta, all

silk, soft tissue finish; guaranteed

Blue Taffeta \$1.19

Regularly \$1.50

38-inch Blue Taffeta Silk, extra
fine cat's ear finish. Guaranteed to
wear. Choice of midnight blue,
navy blue and men's blue.

Peau de Cygne

Faille Poplins

Taffeta Silk

Women's Hose

black.



29x37½ Soft Fleece-finish Crib Blankets, in white, with pink or blue borders.



Regularly \$30.00 .. \$18.95

3x12 Seamless Wilton and Ax-minster Rugs, heavy-weight close pile fabric, in a choice assortment of medallion and conventional designs; best colorings.

Men's Separate Pants, of good, serviceable quality cassi-

Square Yard

Genuine Cook's Inlaid Linoleum,
with colorings through to the
back. All 8-quarter width, in tile
and parquette flooring designs.
Lengths suitable for large size
rooms, stores and offices.

Children's Hose 81/2C Children's Fast-black Hose, seam-less foot, double-sole, heel and toe: fine ribbed; good elastic qual-

> Comforts \$1.65 Regularly \$2.50 Large Double-bed Size Comforts, covered with best grade silkolines and printed cambrics; light and dark colorings; filled with pure white sheet cotton.

Lace Curtains \$1.29 Women's **Union Suits** 69c Regularly \$1.00

Women's Blesched Cotton Union Suits, high neck and long sleeves, ankie pants; crochet necks and silk taped. Misses'

Special at Misses' Fleeced Cotton Union Suits, high neck and long sleeves, ankle pants; taped necks; sizes 4 Boys' Union Suits 50c

> \$2.69 Wringers Special at

Stepiadders Selected Lumber Stepladders; with shelf attachment; strongly

andles; strongly made. No. China Slop Jars Regularly 50c Stone China Slop Jars, with cover and bail handle; full size.

Blankets

27-inch Seco Silks, a silk and linen fabric, having the appear-ance of all silk; plain and dotted designs; large variety of street and evening shades. White Pique 19c Regularly 39c

The populous suburb of Petworth, the Public Library has no funds of the employment of a library there. It is also derstood that all new suburbed the postponed from Monday.

Patriotic Federation to Meet.

Regularly 25c

Crochet Spreads

Regularly 25c

Regularly 25c

Several stylish and printed cambrics; light and printed printed printed printed printed printed prin